

ROYDON ANDREW FRASER

Abbreviated Curriculum Vitae (February 2021)

Mechanical & Mechatronics Engineering Department
University of Waterloo, 200 University Avenue West
Waterloo, Ontario, CANADA, N2L 3G1
519-888-4764 (Work) rafraser@uwaterloo.ca

EDUCATION:

| | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|------|
| P.Eng. | Professional Engineering | Ontario | 1991 |
| Ph.D. | Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering | Princeton University | 1989 |
| M.A. | Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering | Princeton University | 1985 |
| B.Sc. (Eng) | Engineering Physics | Queen's University | 1983 |

EMPLOYMENT:

| | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| Professor | July 2003 to present | Mechanical and Mechatronics Engineering University of Waterloo |
| Associate Professor | July 1994 to June 2003 | University of Waterloo |
| Assistant Professor | Sept. 1989 to June 1994 | University of Waterloo |
| Visiting Researcher | Oct. 1988 to Aug. 1989 | Sandia National Laboratories Livermore, California |

MAJOR UNIVERSITY POSITIONS:

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|------------------------|--|--------------|
| Teaching Chair | Mechanical & Mechatronics Engineering | 2013-present |
| Chair | Advisory Committee on Engineering Scholarships | 1999-present |
| Member | FAUW Academic Freedom & Tenure Committee | 2001-present |
| Advisor | UW Alternative Fuels Team | 1996-present |
| Organizer | Explorations (bringing grades 6 to 8 students to campus) | 1998-2017 |
| U/G Assoc Chair | Mechanical & Mechatronics Engineering | 2006-2009 |
| Member, Chair | FAUW (Chair 2004-2007) | 2002-2014 |

AWARDS, FELLOWSHIPS, HONOURS, RECOGNITION:

Employment Awards:

- University of Waterloo Outstanding Performance Award 2006, **, 2013, 2016
- Faculty of Engineering Distinguished Performance Award 2002, 2003, 2005

Teaching Awards:

- U.S. National Science Foundation Outstanding Faculty Advisor Award 2010, 2014
- Faculty of Engineering Distinguished Teaching Award 2004

Fellowships

- U.S. DOE Applied Automotive Engineering Fellowship 2013

Other Awards and Achievements:

- 2021 Round 3 Final 5 Finalist - Social Capital Climate Challenge. Round 1 - 160 chosen from 1000+ applicants; Round 2 - 40 chosen after interview. Kelly Zheng, Thomas Sorwick, Roydon Fraser, and Jesse Van Griensven propose a framework to "occupy Earth", focusing on climate change, sustainability and decarbonization, with the ultimate intention of reversing the environmental harms we have caused and ensuring the longevity of humanity and our planet. (Recipient of award to be announced Feb 2021)
- 2015 1st Electric Mobility Canada Student Competition (Co-supervised)
Theme: "Innovation and infrastructure for electric vehicles in Canada."

- 2006 Best Oral Presentation Award, 2006 SAE International Congress: Stevens, M.B., C. Mendes, M.W. Fowler, and R.A. Fraser, "Fuel Cell Hybrid Control Strategy Development," SAE Paper No. 2006-01-0214, April 3-7.
- 1996 Best 1996 ASHRAE Symposium Paper: De Abreu, P., R.A. Fraser, H.F. Sullivan and J.L. Wright, "A Study of Insulated Glazing Unit Surface Temperature Profiles Using Two- Dimensional Computer Simulation".
- 1995 Ontario Natural Gas Association's 1994 Ontario Environmental University Sponsorship Program Award Paper: Fraser, R.A., "Energy versus Humanity: A Discussion Paper for the Natural Gas Community," Ontario Natural Gas Association (ONGA), Toronto, 1995.

UW Alternative Fuels Team (UWAFT) Awards and Recognition
(as supervisor 1997-2004; as lead co-supervisor 2004-present):

- Many awards including three 1st place finished, and EcoCAR Advanced Vehicle Technology Competitions 2019 and 2020 Women in STEM Award.
- 2008 UWAFT' s Challenge X vehicle was the first student-built road capable hydrogen fuel cell vehicle
- 2007 Discovery Channel episode highlighting UWAFT fuel cell hybrid

Clean Snowmobile Team Awards
(supervisor 2000-2004)

- Consistent top 3 finisher, 1st in 2001.

Professional Engineers Ontario and Engineers Canada Awards:

- PEO Order of Honour, Officer Level to be awarded May 2021
- Ontario Volunteer Service Award, 25 years to be awarded Feb. 24, 2021
- Fellow of Engineers Canada (FEC) 2009

MAJOR EXTERNAL SERVICE:

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| Member | PEO Academic Requirements Committee (ARC) | 1998–present |
| Member | Engineers Canada, Canadian Engineering Qualifications Board | 2014-present |
| Councillor | Professional Engineers Ontario (PEO) [elected] | 2017-2019 ,2015-2017, 2013-2015, 2011-2013, 2009-2011, 2007-2009, 2003-2005,2001-2003, 1998-2000 |
| Director | Ontario Engineering Competition Board | 1996-2013 |
| Co-Founder | Engineers Without Borders (EWB) | 2000 |
| | (Director 2000-2003; Treasurer 2001-2003) | |

TEACHING

Teaching Philosophy

Know your Audience, grab their Attention, make it Memorable,
provide something Meaningful, and most important, Activate the student (AAMMA).
All with a touch of experimentation.

| Courses Taught (last 6 years) | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| Mechanical Engineering Practice 1 (ME100) | Thermodynamics (SD381,MSTE250,MTE309) |
| Heat Transfer 1 (ME 353) | Energy Conversion (ME459) |
| 4 th Year Design Projects (ME, CIV, SYDE) | Hybrid and Electric Vehicles (ME599) |
| Calculus 3 (ME201) | Hybrid Vehicle Design (ME760) |
| Energy and the Environment (ME659) | Combustion (ME657) |
| Mobile Air Pollution (ME760) | Exergy and Thermal Imaging (ERS675) |

| Period | Referred Journals | Books | Patents |
|---------------|--|---|---------------------------------|
| Last 10 Years | 75 (published/accepted) (3 submitted) | 1 (4 th and 5 th Eds.) | 2 (awarded) 2 (under review) |

PATENTS

- [1]. APPLICATION: Sharma, Rabindranath, Viswanath Sharma, Bhopal Narain, Chandrakant Sharma, Mahendra Nauth Sharma, Shaham Hosseininejad, Raj Krishna Sharma, Roydon Fraser, and Edward Vrscay (Applied December 2020). Non-Fracking Thermal Energy Storage/Retrieval System. United States Patent Office. Application No. 13104989075.
- [2]. APPLICATION: Thé, Jesse L and Roydon Fraser (Applied March 19, 2020). Method and System for Processing Oil Source Material and Other Materials. United States Patent Office, Application No. US 2020/0087575.
- [3]. CANADIAN PATENT: Canadian Patent Fraser, Roydon Andrew, Jesse, Thé, and Mohammad Hossein Ordouei (Granted Nov 11, 2017). Ultra-Low Water Input Oil Sands Recovery Process. Canadian Patent Office, Patent No. 2889568.
- [4]. U.S. PATENT: Thé, Jesse, Roydon Andrew Fraser, and Mohammad Hossein Ordouei (Granted Aug 22, 2017). Ultra-Low Water Input Oil Sands Recovery Process. United States Patent Office, Patent No. US 9,738,840 B2.

PUBLICATIONS (past 10 years)

Submitted:

- [1] Sarmast, Sepideh, Roydon A. Fraser, and Maurice B. Dusseault (submitted Jan 2021). Performance and cycle heat behaviour of a partially adiabatic cased-wellbore compressed air energy storage system. *Journal of Energy Storage*, 38 pages.
- [2] Mevawalla, S. Panchal, M-K. Tran, M. Fowler, and R. Fraser (submitted 2020). One Dimensional Fast Computational Partial Differential model for Heat Transfer in Lithium-Ion Batteries. Elsevier: *Heat and Mass Transfer*, 20 pages.
- [3] Akhoundzadehr, M.H., S. Panchal, E. Samadani, K. Raahemifar, M. Fowler, and R. Fraser (submitted 2019). Investigation and simulation of electric train utilizing hydrogen fuel cell and lithium-ion battery. Elsevier: *Sustainable Energy and technology Assessment*, SETA-D-20-00330, 15 pages.

Accepted or In Press:

- [4] Tran, Manh-Kien, Mobaderin Akinsanya, Satyam Panchal, Roydon Fraser, and Michael Fowler (2021). Design of a Hybrid Electric Vehicle Powertrain for Performance Optimization Considering Various Powertrain Components and Configurations. *Vehicles* 2021, 3, 20-32. <https://doi.org/10.3390/vehicles3010002>.
- [5] Alzaben, Heba, Roydon Fraser, and Clarence Swanton (2021). The Role of Engineering Thermodynamics in Explaining the Inverse Correlation between Surface Temperature and supplied Nitrogen Rate in Corn Plants: A Greenhouse Case Study. *Agriculture* 2021, 11(2), 101, 16 pages. <https://doi.org/10.3390/agriculture11020101>.
- [6] Mevawalla, Anosh, Satyam Panchal, Manh-Kien Tran, Michael Fowler, and Roydon Fraser (Dec 2020). Mathematical Heat Transfer Modeling and Experimental Validation of Lithium-Ion Battery Considering: Tab and Surface Temperature, Separator, Electrolyte Resistance, Anode-Cathode Irreversible and Reversible Heat. *Batteries*, 6, 61. doi:10.3390/batteries6040061
- [7] Alzaben, Heba, Roydon Fraser, and Clarence Swanton (Nov 2019). An Inverse Correlation between Corn Temperature and Nitrogen Stress: A Field Case Study. *Agronomy Journal*, 111(6), 3207-3219. doi:10.2134/agronj2019.04.0309.

- [8] Hamberg, L. Jonas, Roydon A. Fraser, Derek T. Robinson, Andrew J. Trant, and Stephen D. Murphy (Jun 2020). Surface temperature as an indicator of plant species diversity and restoration in oak woodland. *Ecological Indicators*, Elsevier, Vol 113, 12 pages. doi:10.1016/j.ecolind.2020.106249.
- [9] Panchal, Satyam, Krishna Gudlanarva, Manh-Kien Tran, Roydon Fraser, and Michael Fowler (Apr 2020). High Reynold's Number Turbulent Model for Micro-Channel Cold Plate Using Reverse Engineering Approach for Water-Cooled Battery in Electric Vehicles", *Energies* 2020, Vol 13, 1638, 25 pages. doi:10.3390/en13071638
- [10] Tran, Manh-Kiwn, Anosh Mevawala, Satyam Panchal, Kaamran Raahemifar, Michael Fowler, and Roydon Fraser (2020). Effect of integrating the hysteresis component to the equivalent circuit model of Lithium-ion battery for dynamic and non-dynamic applications. *Journal of Energy Storage* 32, 101785. doi:10.1016/j.est.2020.101785
- [11] Akhoundzadeh, Mehran Haji, Kaamran Raahemifar, Satyam Panchal, Ehsan Samadani, Ehsan Haghi, Roydon Fraser, and Michael Fowler (May 2019). A Conceptualized Hydrail Powertrain: A Case Study of the Union Pearson Express Route. *World Electric Vehicle Journal*, Vol 10, Issue 2, 32, 14 pages. doi:10.3390/wevj10020032
- [12] Rouindej, Kamyar, Ehsan Samadani, and Roydon Fraser (online Oct 2019; 2020). A comprehensive data-driven study of electrical power grid and its implications for the design, performance, and operational requirements of adiabatic compressed air energy storage systems. Elsevier: *Applied Energy*, Vol 257, 113990. doi:10.1016/j.apenergy.2019.113990
- [13] Dehghani-Sanij, A.R., E. Tharumalingam, M.B. Dusseault, and R. Fraser (Apr 2019). Study of Energy Storage Systems and Environmental Challenges of Batteries. Elsevier: *Renewable & Sustainable Energy Reviews*, 104, 192–208. (IF: 12.11, Citations: 143) doi:10.1016/j.rser.2019.01.023
- [14] Kinney, Carson, Alireza Dehghani-Sanij, SeyedBijan Mahbaz, Maurice B. Dusseault, Jatin S. Nathwani, and Roydon A. Fraser (Oct 2019). Geothermal Energy for Sustainable Food Production in Canada's Remote Northern Communities. *Energies*, 12(4058), 25 pages. doi:10.3390/en12214058
- [15] Kazemi, A.R., S.B. Mahbaz, A.R. Dehghani-Sanij, M.B. Dusseault, and R. Fraser (online Jul 2019; Oct 2019). Performance Evaluation of an Enhanced Geothermal System in the Western Canada Sedimentary Basin. Elsevier: *Renewable & Sustainable Energy Reviews*, 113, 109278, 15 pages. doi:10.1016/j.rser.2019.109278
- [16] Panchal, S., M. Haji Akhoundzadeh, K. Raahemifar, M. Fowler, and R. Fraser (2019). Heat and mass transfer modeling and investigation of multiple LiFePO₄/graphite batteries in a pack at low C-rates with water-cooling. Elsevier: *International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*, Vol 135, 368-377. doi:10.1016/j.ijheatmasstransfer.2019.01.076
- [17] Catton, John W. A., Sean B. Walker, Paul McInnis, Michael Fowler, Roydon A. Fraser, Steven B. Young, and Ben Gaffney (Jan 2019). Design and Analysis of the Use of Re-Purposed Electric Vehicle Batteries for Stationary Energy Storage in Canada. *Batteries* 2019, 5, 14, 19 pages. doi:10.3390/batteries5010014
- [18] Catton, John, Ramin Shaikhi, Michael Fowler, and Roydon Fraser (2018). Designing and Developing an Effective Safety Program for a Student Project Team. *Safety* 2018, 4(2), 21 pages. <https://doi.org/10.3390/safety4020021>, doi:10.3390/safety4020021.
- [19] Panchal, S., I. Dincer, M. Agelin-Chaab, R. Fraser, R., and M. Fowler (2018). Design and Simulation of a Lithium-ion Battery at Large C-Rates and Varying Boundary Conditions through Heat Flux Distributions", *International Journal of Measurement*, Vol. 116, pp. 382-390.
- [20] Panchal, S., M. Mathew, I. Dincer, M. Agelin-Chaab, R. Fraser, and M. Fowler (Submitted 2017). Thermal and Electrical Performance Assessments of Lithium-Ion Battery Modules for an Electric Vehicle under Actual Drive Cycles. *Electric Power Systems Research*, Vol. 163, Part A, pgs. 18-27. doi.org/10.1016/j.eprsr.2018.05.020

- [21] Panchal, S. , M. Mathew, R. Fraser, and M. Fowler. (2018). Electrochemical thermal modeling and experimental measurements of 18650 lithium-ion cell for EV. *Applied Thermal Engineering*, Vol. 135, pgs. 123-132.
- [22] Mastali, M., E. Foreman, A. Modjtahedi, E. Samadani, A. Amirfazli, S. Farhad, R. Fraser, and M. Fowler. (2018). Electrochemical-Thermal Modeling of a Commercial Graphite/LiFePO₄ Prismatic Cell, *Int. J. of Thermal Sciences*, Vol. 129, pgs. 218–230.
- [23] Panchal, S., F. Rashid, M. Long, M. Mathew, R. Fraser, and M. Fowler (2018). Degradation Testing and Modeling of 200Ah LiFePO₄ Battery. SAE Tech. Paper 2018-01-0441, 9 pgs.
- [24] Panchal, S., J. McGrory, J. Kong, I. Dincer, I., M. Agelin-Chaab, R. Fraser, R., and M. Fowler (2017). Cycling degradation testing and analysis of a LiFePO₄ battery at actual conditions. *International Journal of Energy Research*, Vol. 41, Issue 15, pp. 2565-2575.
- [25] Panchal, S., R. Khasow, I. Dincer, M. Agelin-Chaab, R. Fraser, and M. Fowler (2017). Thermal design and simulation of mini-channel cold plate for water cooled large sized prismatic Lithium-ion battery, *Applied Thermal Engineering*, Vol. 122, pp. 80-90.
- [26] Panchal, S., I. Dincer, M. Agelin-Chaab, R. Fraser, and M. Fowler (2017). Transient Electrochemical Heat Transfer Modeling and Experimental Validation of a Large Sized LiFePO₄/Graphite Battery. *International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*, Vol. 109, pp. 1239-1251.
- [27] Panchal, S., R. Khasow, I. Dincer, M. Agelin-Chaab, R. Fraser, and M. Fowler (2017). Numerical modeling of a prismatic battery subjected to water cooling. *Numerical Heat Transfer, Part A: Applications*, Vol. 71, Issue 6, pp. 626-637.
- [28] Catton, John, Caixia Wang, Steven Sherman, Michael Fowler, and Roydon Fraser (2017). Extended Range Electric Vehicle Powertrain Simulation, and Comparison with Consideration of Fuel Cell and Metal-Air Battery. SAE Tech. Paper 2017-01-1258, doi: 10.4271/2017-01-1258, 11 pgs.
- [29] Panchal, S., S. Mathewson, R. Fraser, R., Culham, and M. Fowler (2017). Measurement of Temperature Gradient (dT/dy) and Temperature Response (dT/dt) of a Prismatic Lithium-ion Pouch Cell with LiFePO₄ Cathode Material. SAE Tech. Paper 2017-01-1207, doi: 10.4271/2017-01-1207, 9 pgs.
- [30] Panchal, S., I. Dincer, M. Agelin-Chaab, R. Fraser, R., and M. Fowler (2017). Uneven temperature and voltage distributions due to rapid discharge rates and different boundary conditions for series-connected LiFePO₄ batteries. *International Communications in Heat and Mass Transfer*, Vol 81, pp. 210-217.
- [31] Panchal, S., Dincer, I., Agelin-Chaab, M., Fraser, R., & Fowler, M., “Experimental and theoretical investigations of heat generation rates for a water cooled LiFePO₄ battery”, *International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*, Vol 101 (2016) 1093-1102. doi:10.1016/j.ijheatmasstransfer.2016.05.126.
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- [34] Lawrence, C.P. and ElShatshat, R. and Salama, M.M.A. and Fraser, R.A.(2016). An Efficient Auxiliary System Controller for Fuel Cell Electric Vehicle (FCEV). *Energy*. 116: 417-428.
- [35] Ellsworth, Patrick and Fraser, Roydon and Fowler Michael and VanLanen, Daniel and Gaffney, Ben and Wang, Caixia and Shen, Trong and Wu, Wenhao and McInnis, Paul. (2016). Control Analysis for Efficiency Optimization of a High Performance Hybrid Electric Vehicle with Both Pre and Post Transmission Motors. SAE Technical Paper, doi 10.4271/2016-01-1253. : 14 pages.

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- [40] Adibi-Asl, Hadi and Fraser, Roydon A and McPhee, John. (2015). Acausal powertrain modelling with cycle-by-cycle spark ignition engine model. *International Journal of Powertrains*. 4(4): 353-370.
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- [58] El Sayed, A. and R. A. Fraser (2014). Consistent Conditional Moment Closure Modelling of a Lifted Turbulent Jet Flame using the presumed b-PDF approach. *Journal of Combustion*, Vol. 2014, Article ID 507459, 25 pgs.
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- [63] Ali, Usman and Roydon Fraser (2013), "Numerical Modeling of Rear Subframe Under Different Loading Conditions," SAE Paper No. 2013-01-0571, SAE World Congress, Detroit, MI, April 16-18, 7 pages.
- [64] Samadani, Ehsan, Josh Lo, Michael Fowler, Roydon Andrew Fraser, and Leonardo Gimenez (2013), "Impact of Ambient Temperature on the A123 Li-Ion Battery Performance and Hybrid Electric Vehicle Range," SAE Paper No. 2013-01-1521, SAE World Congress, Detroit, MI, April 16-18, 9 pages.

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- [66] Singh, Gurhari Preet, Mark Cremasco, Eric Evenchick, Josh Lo, Michael Karpinski-Leydier, Trevor Sabiston, Brandon Walton, Roydon A. Fraser, and Michael Fowler (2012), "The University of Waterloo Alternative Fuels Team's Approach to EcoCAR 2," SAE Paper No. 2012-01-1761, SAE 2012 International Powertrains, Fuels & Lubricants Meeting, Malmo, Sweden, Sept 18, 19 pages.
- [67] Gaudreau, K., R. A. Fraser, and Stephen Murphy (2012). "The Characteristics of the Exergy Reference Environment and Its Implications for Sustainability-Based Decision-Making." *Energies* Vol. 5 No. 7: pp. 2197-2213.
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